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Disposition of power

particular

Madness -

Order - next year on 4 faults on
the mind. 2 general outbreaks - from
p: 14. 3 proximate causes. 8 phases.
5 History of all its forms in mind
beginning with Hypochondria - then care begin
with Hypochondria - the same -
mania - mania - Disarrangement of will
- memory - mania de

Vray - more - I have saved several
patients after the 2nd stage, and in
whom convulsions indicated the near
approach of death. I attended
~~Wm. H. Hunter~~ ^{Wm. H. Hunter} Jan^y 1804 who
is recovered from it by the loss of nearly
100 $\frac{1}{2}$ of blood by bleeding. Remember
that medicine will do nothing here.
- more V.S. is necessary according to the state
of the ~~low~~ pulse than in diseases in which
nature can relieve herself by spontaneous dis-
-charges, as from the trachea, & lungs.
There is no back door to the brain. The
vessels can relieve themselves only by
a fatal effusion of water in its ventricles.

~~dis-ease~~ & I bled too ~~serious~~ 7 times
~~in it~~ ^{my} Brooks - Miss Elliot - & last Moffatt's
~~in it~~ ^{the} ~~dis-ease~~ ^{Before} I used V.S.
^{in gl^r this winter 1797-8.}
 in this ~~dis-ease~~ ^{case}, I lost 29 out of
^{the persons} 30 of all, I attended. Since I have
 adopted this remedy, I have not
^{one} lost where I was called in the first
^{had the} stage of the ~~dis-ease~~, & where I could
 uncontrolled exercise of my
~~use my own judgement, unrestrained~~
~~by a consultation.~~ I know that
 my Brethren refuse to admit that
 I cure Hydrops: internus by V.S.
 - But I call upon the living, &
 the dead to contradict the facts
 I have ~~just~~ thus stated. It is?

5 V warm mid: - for they are Direc=
-ted ag its cause. Pink root never
to be used in this case

3
be strange if in my extensive
practice I should not meet with
cases of this disorder as frequently
as my Brethren. I do meet with
them, & cure them. And I dare the
most ~~invidious~~ malignant of my
enemies to prove the contrary.

The 2nd Remedy is purging. This sh^d
used every day. Cold sal to be pref^d.

3 Blisters, especially to the neck
and head. — They assist & in
depleting, & perhaps they create

a counter action in the System.
4 Cold water & ice sh^d be applied to the ~~breast~~ ^{head}. ✓

5 A salivation. This acts as
in other inflamed foci by

I cannot dismiss this disease without
taking notice, that it is still considered
as incurable in Great Britain, and in
other European Countries. ^{of Edin²} Dr. Monro has
declared lately from his Chair that he
has never seen it cured. In this city it
formerly proved generally fatal. One in
30, or 40 recovered by a salivation. ~~It~~ To
the Lancet - ~~to the Lancet - to the Lancet~~
Gent: chiefly belongs (that "magnum
Dei Donum" as Dr. Mead styles Opium)
^{To the Lancet of 1799}
chiefly belongs the honor of subduing
this once ferocious, ^{& insidious} disease, and thereby
of wiping away, ^{not only} a part of the reproach of
medicine, but rivers of tears from the
eyes of ^{afflicted} our fellow creatures. ^{lot}
of parents. ~~It was my misfortune~~
to introduce the use of this remedy into
practice in this city. ~~It~~ for no innovation
that I have made did I suffer for a while

4
depleting, & by abstracting morbid
action from the Brain, & fixing it
in the mouth & Throat. It should be
used only after the ~~use~~ reduction, or weakening
of the ~~system~~ ^{perhaps} ~~perhaps~~ Bark will be useful to

give tone to the system after the
disease is subdued, ^{especially where it has followed the intermitting fever.} The Cold Bath

is highly proper to prevent a
relapse - for the Brain when
once weakened by any disease
whether Apoplexy - madness, or Dropsy
of the Brain is liable for years
afterwards to be affected by each
of them from slight causes. ^V ~~For~~

go to p. 46 for
nephritic state of fever.

39 on Dropsy.

from more obloquy from my brethren. "let
him alone, - said one of them - he will
soon - destroy himself - he bleeds in the
Drop Drassy." - This ~~of~~ Physician after-
wards adopted the ~~use~~ lancet in the cure
of this disease - and I have great pleasure
in adding that ^{this remedy} it is now adopted in by
most of our ^{physicians} in this disease, ~~all~~ ^{it is}
~~all the physicians in our city.~~ ^{It is}
true, some of them do not admit that
they bleed in a Drassy of the brain, but
it is certain ^{hence} we have not more than one
or two deaths from ^{it} that disease in a
year in our city. -

5

of the morbiacal state of
Fever of madness.

I once entered upon the discussion
of this disease ~~with~~ by declaring that
I felt as if I were about to tread
upon sacred ground. I thank God

this is not the case ~~now~~. I enter
upon ^{this state of fever} with ~~an~~ uncommon pleasure,
I hope to make
for its proximate cause, and its
cure ~~and~~ as plain & obvious as

the most simple ~~press~~
we proceed now to inquire into the proximate cause of
~~Disarrangement.~~

I was taught in early life to
believe that ^{Disarrangement in all its forms} ~~madness~~ was seated
^{what is called} in ~~the~~ mind. ^{See p. 284} Dr Cullen taught

This opinion at once checked

V for the mind was a *noli me tangere* in all
our books of medicine.

⓪ That madness is not seated in the
mind I infer from all its operations
being in a sound and correct state,
while it is under the influence of
the ~~most~~ ^{the} ~~powerful~~ passions of grief,
bear love &c for months & years.

The impression of these passions must
be so great as to bring the blood vessels
of the brain
into sympathy, or they cannot

induce madness. Nor is it a new
occurrence that ^{the passions should act thus} ~~this should be the~~
possibly on the blood vessels. the
case. we daily see ~~for~~ ^{the} whole arterial
monetary

Systeme affected excited into a fever
without madness,
by means of the same passions of
the mind.

all inquiries into its propriety, ^{and}
~~for~~ who can tell the best & Cullen
 taught me to place it in the nervous
~~system~~ system. These all the Physicians
 of the present day continue to
 place it, without even attempting
 to describe the precise ^{change which} state of the
 takes place in the ^{-case.}
 nerves, or Brain in this disorder.

~~Having failed of curing madness under~~
~~(except by accident)~~
~~the direction of this theory, I have~~
~~many years ago~~
~~entirely abandoned it, from a conviction~~
~~that no theory of a disease can~~
~~be true, which does not lead~~
~~to an ^{uniformly} successful mode of treating ^{it.}~~
~~After many ^{painful} fruitless~~

V That madness is not seated in the
nerves, I infer from the Disarrangement
not being produced by Hysteria, or
Epilepsy both of which deeply ^{affect} and
the whole nervous system. The faculties
& operations of the mind in the
intervals of ^{the} paroxysms of these disorders
are as clear and easy as in ordinary
health. - In fevers from Cold or Contagion
morbid excitement often passes from
the blood vessels into the nervous system,
In like manner ~~the morbid state~~ ^{in madmen passes}
~~from the madmen~~ morbid excitement
passes from the mind & nerves into the
~~blood vessels.~~

Having failed of curing madmen under the direction
of this theory, (except by accident) & I have long ago, aban-
doned it, from a conviction that no theory of a disease can
be true, that does not lead to a successful mode of practice.

✓ After ~~careful study~~, and many painful & laborious
~~anxious~~ researches into the ^{into} seat of
this disease, and ^{into} the ~~state of~~ changes
which are induced by it in the
System, I have at length satisfied
myself, that it is seated ^{primarily} in the
arterial system ^{During} ~~blood vessels~~, and that ~~warmth~~ ^{is}
~~nothing~~ induced by nothing else but
a morbid ^{action} ~~action~~ in the blood vessels,
which has been called inflammation.

— It is exactly the same in its nature
with the common & obvious ^{morbid actions} ~~inflamm-~~
~~ation~~ which take place in other ^{diseases of}
parts of the body, ^{particularly} ~~particularly~~ the
Viscera. — To prove this, let
us first attend to the usual pheno-

✓ we shall find they accord with ~~each other~~ ^{the}
phenomena & effects of the most
Common Diseases, and thus we shall
add new and fresh proofs of the Unity &
simplicity of Disease.

morbid action of
- mena of inflammⁿ, and to the ~~ap~~
effects of it in the system before
~~phenomena which are exhibited by~~
it After death in parts of the body
which are obvious to our examination.
The phenomena or symptoms of madness,
they are: a sense of fulness, and
sometimes pain in the part affected.

This always occurs in the ~~first~~ forming
state of madness. Pierson's ~~case~~ tending
to this disorder often complains of headache
and a fulness and tension about the
forehead. ~~Marked~~ this pulmonary
symptom of madness ^{did not escape} ~~is taken notice of by~~
Shakespeare - hence we find he describes
King Lear ^{in his tendency to it} as frequently pressing his hand
upon his head. —

2 There is ^{a quick, full or tense pulse} ~~force~~ in madness. ~~ff~~
To

7. His execution in consequence of my opinion was suspended, and until the public resentment subsided, after which he was pardoned by the first President of the U.S.

✓ of fever, now this occurs in all cases of toxic or inflamm^y madn^{ess}.

frequently occurs in madn^{ess}.

4 a white tongue & this is a sign of inflamm^y fever. It is remarkable that the tongue is never dry in this disor^{der}.

- The same observation has been made of the state of the tongue in pulmonary consumption. It would seem as if a dry tongue, and the absence of excitement in the muscles, were necessarily

connected together, & vice versa. The muscles in consumpⁿ & madn^{ess} still retain their excitement.

5 The blood drawn in madn^{ess} indicates signs of great inflamm^y action. It is

sometimes visy, but it often discovers marks of still higher degrees of inflamm^y.

this I have scarcely ever met with
 an exception. Under the influence of
~~this fact~~ the Uniformity of this Symptom,
 I declared that one of the men who
 was under sentence of death for ^{committed} Treason
 in the western country in 1794
 last Spring to be insane, only because

his pulse was 20 strokes in a minute
 quicker than natural. This insanity
 was supposed to be counterfeited - But

the change of his pulse satisfied me
 of its reality. ^{The pulse} ~~the~~ ^{likewise} ~~same~~ of his compa-
 -rison who was under sentence of
 death was no quicker than natural.

Of course, I was not disposed to

ascribe the quickness in the man
~~His excitations in consequence of the opinion was~~
 suspected of counterfeiting madness, to
 fear. π - 3rd Wakefulness is a sign

diathesis. The humor is often yellow,
& sometimes is coloured with ^{red} blood
as to form the lotura carminea, or
the resemblance of the washings of
flesh. In two of Lincetand's dissections
of maniacs
he tells us that the brain was of yellow

Color, probably from a change induced
in the action of the vessels of the brain
in a highly inflamed state. But
6th turn over

~~eg. 1st 2nd 3rd 4th 5th 6th 7th 8th 9th 10th 11th 12th 13th 14th 15th 16th 17th 18th 19th 20th 21th 22th 23th 24th 25th 26th 27th 28th 29th 30th 31st 32nd 33rd 34th 35th 36th 37th 38th 39th 40th 41st 42nd 43rd 44th 45th 46th 47th 48th 49th 50th 51st 52nd 53rd 54th 55th 56th 57th 58th 59th 60th 61st 62nd 63rd 64th 65th 66th 67th 68th 69th 70th 71st 72nd 73rd 74th 75th 76th 77th 78th 79th 80th 81st 82nd 83rd 84th 85th 86th 87th 88th 89th 90th 91st 92nd 93rd 94th 95th 96th 97th 98th 99th 100th~~ I infer that madness is the
effect of morbid action in the blood vessels
of the brain, from its being cured by the
same Remedies which cure morbid
actions in the blood vessels in other parts
of the body. These Remedies shall be
mentioned hereafter. f go to 2^o 10. p. 12

15th
~~18th~~ Lastly - from 10
Again - The appearances which suc-
-ceed inflammation in other parts of
the body. - ^{These are} ~~are~~ - ~~water~~ ^{distention} ~~blood~~ a ~~tumour~~

-faction of the blood vessels - water
blood - ^{some one, or}
-pus, - or fchirrus - Now each of
all of
these morbid appearances are

found in the brains of mad people
Mr Henry's case -

After death. The preternatural
hardness of the brain in maniacs
which is taken notice of so frequently
by Lieutaud, ~~by~~ & called by him

Durum - Sicum - praedurum &c

is ~~rather~~ a true fchirrus. It
occurs only after chronic mania,
and the ^{Inflammation} ~~pus~~ in this case ceases,
as after the formation of fchirrus

6 But I prove madness to be ^{the same}
seated in the blood vessels, from causes
which induce it, producing under
peculiar circumstances diseases
of the brain which evidently belong
to the blood vessels, as apoplexy, -
Dropsy of the brain, ~~Epilepsy~~.
turn back again.

7 I infer madness to ~~be~~ arise from an
excessive action in the blood vessels of the
~~in places of the~~ brain from its occurring
chiefly in that period of life in which
^{violent} inflamm. diseases of all kinds are most
common. This period ~~shall~~ be
mentioned ^{formerly} ~~presently~~. ~~turn back to 6.~~

8 I infer the seat of madness to be in
the blood vessels from its occurring in
certain brute animals in whom the

or the effusion of water //

in other parts of the body. ✓. ~~the~~
Integuments hang loosely on Cranium. ~~the~~

In the course of my ~~repeated~~ ^{repeated} dissections
contracted - ~~the~~ Integuments ^{scarcely} adhere to
into the state of the Brain in mania
after death, ~~for~~ but two
I met with but ~~one~~ Cases in which

there were no morbid appearances

in it. The ~~one~~ ^{one} dissertation is related
by Dr ~~Stor~~ Stark ^{the other by Dr Stoll in his Ratio} At first it pursued
Middl p. 242 vol. III.

me, ~~and~~ ^{and} it seemed to favour
the idea of mania being seated in
what is called ^{exclusively}

the mind. But several dissections
of persons who died of the yellow
fever in 1793 who had ^{discovered} ~~com~~

strong marks by delirium, coma
of an affection of the brain in
whom the brain exhibited no

marks of inflamⁿ or disease of

causes which induce it can hardly be admitted to act upon mind, or upon the ^a Out of 36 disquisitions of mad people - no difference between persons & system. turn back to 9 app: p 10 this brains & persons who died of apoplexy & epilepsy. Pinel.

10. From its alternating with many other diseases evidently seated in the blood vessels, as Consumption - Rheumatism & young Dr Penn's case and Dropsy ^{Intermittent} & puerperal fever.

11 From all the usual varieties of the pulse occurring in it ^{ch} take place in fevers of inflammation, recovery from madness,

12 Liver ^a temporary ~~fracture~~ being produced by compressing the carotid Artery by Dr Parry - com? to Dr Priestley.

13 From ^{riars of} inflammation being perceived in the brain of a person in whom an abscess in the groin & a disorder in the lungs had ^{by a} ~~by a~~ ^{prolongation} of morbid action ~~and madness~~ ^{see Antichrist's thesis. p: 51.} to these parts. He died of

In these cases either the ⁱⁿflamed action transuded the
inflammatory action
any kind, ~~and a Case satisfied me~~
or there was
~~that it is possible for~~ such a retro-
-cession of the blood to take place
from the brain ~~in~~ in common
with the skin, as just before death,
as entirely to obliterate all signs
of inflamⁿ or disease in the brain.
a Case similar to those ment^d
in the year 1793. occurred ^{in 1795} ~~last year~~
in the Pury^h hospital. A patient
who ~~appears~~ died of a fever with
4 strong marks of ^{& inflamⁿ} in the
great pain, Congestion, ~~the disease~~
brain, exhibited by dissection
no marks of disease in his brain
- and from the causes before men-
-tioned ^{or from violent actions being too violent to destroy} it appears that
Inflammⁿ.

V In the ^{histories of the} disquisitions ~~of~~ of persons who have died maniacal, I have found frequent accounts of the liver being in a morbid ^{a certain} state, and I have once observed it in ⁱⁿ Conn:

Henry in the Pennsylvania hospital. I supposed ~~the most~~ those cases of
have ~~arisen~~ ~~this~~ affection, of the liver
in madness ~~wholly~~ ~~to~~ the influence of
been affected, to have, been produced by
Acute spirit's which affect the liver
One of the ^{of madness} its most frequent causes.

Intemperance in the use of ardent, or
fermented liquors, the effects of ^{specific} ~~which~~ ^{these}
liquors in ~~producing~~ bringing on a disordered state
of the liver I mentioned in a former
lecture. — But where this has not been

lecture. — But where this has not been
the case, the affection of the Liver may
be easily accounted for upon the principle
of an increased circulation ~~produced by the~~
~~very degeneration~~ ^{may degenerate} ~~as it is~~ ^{by the} ~~joint~~
~~purified~~ ^{passions we account many mad nefs.}

The proximate cause of 13 morbid action
Madness is in all cases ~~the~~ an
inflammⁿ of the brain. It is a ^{true} chronic
~~inflammⁿ~~

Phrenitis. It is to Phrenitis what
pulmonary consumpⁿ is to Pneumony.

— a chronic state of an acute

disease. — It resembles pulm^y.

consumption further ^{in the} its being ~~acute~~

excitement of the muscles, and in

the appetite continuing in a

natural state, or in a state of
^{we more discolours in small yellow spots}

preternatural excitement. —
^{menstr^{al} look.}

I conclude therefore that there
can be ^{no} alienation or derangement
of mind, without more or less mor-
bid action in the blood vessels of

✓ In reviewing the numerous proofs of the existence of this fever in madmen, we cannot help being struck with the ^{histories} ~~see~~ of this disease that has given ~~us~~ by many ancient & modern writers all of whom describe the "Absence of pulse" to be one of its characteristic symptoms. This fact ~~to be omitted~~ should teach us to extend our views of the blood vessels in our researches in pathology, and to attend more frequently ^{acutely} to the pulse in investigating the signs of diseases.

It should likewise teach us great caution in taking up our opinions of ^{Diseases} ~~Diseases~~ from books. —

the brain or in other words without fever.
By Derangement I mean every Departure
-ture of the mind from its natural
its faculties, or operations from Order.

It differs in its degrees; as to the
nature & number of the faculties it affects,
and as to the extent of its influence
upon particular faculties & or upon
their operations. — What is commonly
called madness affects the Under-
standing chiefly — and that
in three ways. It produces error

in the understanding with respect
to the person ^{himself} who is affected
~~concerned only~~

by it. e.g. a man in this state
of madness ^{sometimes} fancies himself ~~indisposed~~

^{may arise}
This ~~arises~~ from two causes 1st

1st ~~Either~~ from a disease in the
nerves themselves, or ^{2nd from disease} in the brain.

The former is morbid sensation. The
latter ^{only} is a symptom of madness. In consequence
of this diseased action in the brain the
patient mistakes

15
to be a animal of another species
called Hippomania.

2 It produces derangement with respect
to subjects some ^{but one} one subject foreign
to the person affected. This is called
melancholly by Dullen, or partial
Insanity.

3 It produces derangement upon
all subjects. This is called by Dullen
universal madness. — It is very differ-
ent in its degrees, ^{in its effects upon} ~~It affects the~~
the different operations of the ~~mind~~ ^{mind}.
~~stand~~ For 1 It affects perception.
This is the highest grade of madness.
In this state the senses deceive the
patient. ^{He} ~~He~~ mistakes the

15
nature of the
Objects which are near him. ~~Then~~

~~In the~~ we have a striking illustration
of this grade of madness in the Iliad
of Sophocles in which Ajax ^{the character of} becomes
mad in consequence of Ulysses being

preferred to him in the Competition
for the Arms of Achilles. In one

of his ^{fits} ~~fits~~ of madness he runs into

the fields and slays a number of

^{shepherds} ~~shepherds~~ with their Cattle under

an Impression that they were Abomina-

-non - menelans & Others, who were

accusary to his dishonor. afterwards

he ^{brings} ~~brought~~ a number of the Cattle

to his tent, and among them a

V They likewise mistake ^{the} persons
who visit them - ^{Some of you recollect a} ~~Dr~~ ^{Mr} ~~Purvis~~ ^{Purvis}
Gentleman in the hospital 3 years ago who
deposed me to be his father the
first time I saw him. I humoured
the ~~deceitful~~ false perception, & thereby
more speedily gained an ascendancy
over him. - It is called Ideal
~~madness~~ by Dr Arnold, but more
happily discussed perception by Dr Feighson.
2 ~~It~~ ^{It} produces false or diseased ^{or} ~~perceptions~~ ^{operations}.
These mad people know their friends, but
~~forgetting~~ ~~the~~ associate with them acts ~~and~~
different in time, place, and nature from
what is correct, or according to truth.

17
large Ram whom he put to death
for his rival & antagonist Ulysses.

Patients in the delirium of fever
often discover this grade of madness.

—They imagine persons to be present
who are absent from them, and

when the mind is distressed by guilt

they often cry out that they see
infernal spirits around their bed,

wishing to ~~receive~~ snatch them to

a place of torment. ^V & ^{as}

A lower degree of madness is false
^{but with}
judgement ~~from~~ just perception.

Persons in this situation know

✓ Sometimes the Judgement is correct in
madmen, but founded wholly upon
false or diseased perceptions.

19

natural & rational degrees of kind-
ness & justice. #

~~Hereafter see part. Theophilus~~

2^{ly}

Again - Derangement, or a
want of order in the mind is seated
in the memory. — There is a weakness
& an absence of memory with a ^{correct} ~~pro-~~
~~fect~~ state of the Understanding. There
are also other diseases in the memory
to be mentioned hereafter. V —

[The will sometimes acts without
and in opposition to
the consent of the Understanding. This
I have witnessed in the delirium
of fever, or what ought to be
called febrile delirium.] —

several examples of it in public as well as in private life. —

4 Derangement is seated in the moral faculties, or to ~~more~~ ^{speak} more accurately in those parts of the brain which are the

~~4~~ ~~The~~ ~~last~~ ~~by~~ The will, ^{sometimes} acts without the consent of the moral faculties of the mind producing what is called Vice & Crimes. Sents of moral impression, and ~~action~~ ^{motion}. Disease here discovers itself by conversation & actions which are contrary to moral principles & habits.

5 Derangement is seated in the passions. Disease in this case discovers itself by their excess, or weakness, and by their having a wrong or perverted direction.

~~6th Lastly~~

The will sometimes outstrips the
medium of the passions with the
consent of the understanding, in an
irregular or deranged manner
producing what ^{now is} called - folly.
All ^{these states} ~~these states~~ ^{depend} ~~depend~~
~~on grades of derangement~~

~~on grades of derangement~~ depend
in my opinion as much upon
or morbid
wrong, action in the brain as
any of the states of madness which
I ascribed to the understanding.

6th Lastly - There is a total absence
of ~~truth~~ understanding, memory,
will, ~~and~~ of the moral faculties
& passions,
in some cases. This state of

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

is Du

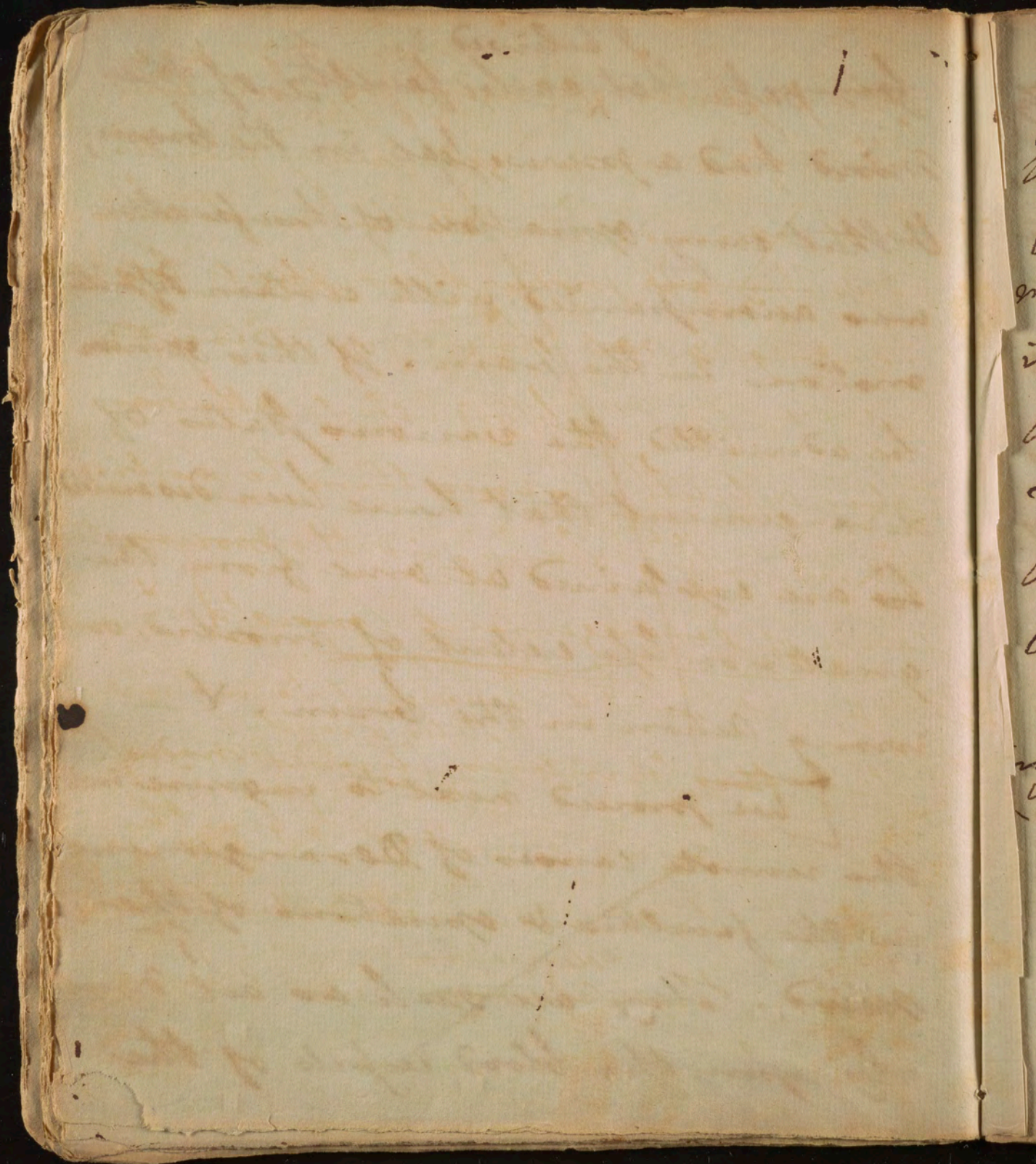
derangement is called Lunacy or
Idiotism. Perhaps megalomania is the
 a more scientific, or more respectable medical term for
 is disorder. From the short Acc^t I have given
 of the morbid states of the brain w^{ch}
 affect the mind, you will now see
 how necessary it was in our physi-
 ological lectures to treat upon the
 faculties & operations of the mind.

On what specific action as
 to degree, or ^{in the brain} place do all these differ-
 ent states of disorder ^{exist} in the faculties
 & operations of the mind depend?
 I have no doubt furnish
 — Some gentl: will ~~discover~~ an
 answer to this question. I hinted

I believed 22

formerly that ⁿeach faculty of the
mind had a precise seat in the brain,
& that every operation of these faculties
was accompanied with certain definite
motions in the brain. If this opinion
be admitted, the various states of
derangement that have been described
~~be~~ are explained at once from the
greater or less extent of morbid, or
wrong action in the brain. ✓

[We proceed next to inquire into
the remote causes of Derangement
in the faculties & operations of the
mind. They are such as act directly
upon the blood vessels of the



The passions of anger, joy, love, grief,
 Grief -
 have often deranged every faculty
 of the mind. — all these remote causes of
 madness ~~they all~~ produce their effects by
 inducing great direct, or indirect
 debility on the blood vessels of the brain.
 This debility disposes them to morbid
 action, in ^{ch} I have said the proximate
 Cause of derangement consists. ^v
~~being in causes~~

It would be useful to inquire
 in what ^{of States of Society,} Countries Chronic madness
 is most common, and to fix the
 causes which induce it; In this
 way a large ^{deduction} addition might be made
 from human misery.

V But Revolutions more frequently
produce madness. Injustice - Cruelty,
the loss of friends & property, too often
characterise ^{renovation as well as the} the destruction of
governments, and hence the great
scope that is given for the passions
to act upon the brain. M^r Volney
~~I have been informed me when in this~~
~~has asserted in this~~ city, that there
were
as three times as many mad
people in Paris ~~now~~ from the
inundation of the above vices, and
Calamities upon that city, as there
before the Revolution.
were seven years ago.

Religion ~~which~~ is rarely a cause of madness
in France
owing to the prevalence of the Catholic profession of it,
& of infidelity ~~also~~ in that Country. Suicide ^{which} is
so often the effect of madness is less common in
Catholic, than in protestant Countries. Owing Dr.
Chebbon says to the facility with which ~~distressed~~
people ^{distressed} from guilt, relieve their minds of their
burdens by confessions. — more suicides in

20

In Revolutions, diseases of the brain
of all kinds are more frequent, than
in times of general tranquillity. The
Apoplexy was once epidemic in Rome,
from the sollicitude & distress induced
among all ranks of people by the
calamities of the general war in
Europe ⁱⁿ of this year — 1694 V

Madness is a frequent disease
in countries where Speculation is
substituted to regular trade, and
where great fortunes are made, or
lost suddenly. — The Bedlams of
England were crowded ^{with patients} after the bursting
of the South Sea Bubble in 1720.

in Paris, then London 180 in 1782 - but
32 in London same year

V In countries where pride is the
ruling principle of men of all ranks,
madness is a frequent disease. Mr.
Townsend says there are 664 mad-
men in the ^{Different} hospitals in Spain.
- In this country, titles & ^{rank} family
~~Antiquity~~ constitutes the principal
happiness of man, and the loss of
them, is the principal source of
his misery.

+ Mr. Stewart informed me that he saw
no cases of madness in Turkey, ~~or Africa~~ & Dr
^{Scott} ~~Johnson~~ who accompanied Lord M. Castlereagh in his
late embassy to China informed me that he heard
of but one case of it in that country, & that was in
a merchant who suddenly lost an immense
fortune by an unsuccessful speculation in gold dust.
They both said fatuity was common in both those
countries. An ~~example~~ in P. Amiel among Indians
Humboldt

27
It was remarkable that the more
of the successful, than of the unfortunate
adventurers in that speculation, were
affected with derangement. V

In ^{the} despotie countries, ^{of the East,} where the
public passions are torpid, and where
it is sometimes unsafe to cherish
even those passions which are ^{of a} domestic
nature, ~~a~~ derangement of the understanding
is hardly known; but cases of
frenzy are very common. The
mind here ~~becomes~~ dies from
the absence of stimulues. — +

A rare disease in warm climates. Mostly.

In the United States of America
madness untill lately was a rare
^{case.} ~~disease~~. The principal cases of it

JOHNSTOWN, July 6. 1798

We are informed that a farmer, a small distance back in the country, having deposited one thousand bushel of wheat in Albany; after repeatedly refusing 20 shillings per bushel for his wheat, went down a few days ~~to make sale of it~~ finding his expectations disappointed in getting an enormous price, he went home and ~~actually~~ became insane; in consequence of which it has been found necessary to chain him - so much for an inordinate thirst after filthy lucre.

[Mohawk-Mercury.]

fallen to 12/6

✓ taken from the Mohawk Mercury.

~~In the neighbourhood of Johnson~~
~~in the State of New York a few~~
~~years ago [1800] deposited 1000~~
~~barrel.~~ After repeatedly refusing
~~some weeks afterwards~~
~~went down to Albany to sell it.~~
~~When the price of grain had~~
~~fallen he became insane.~~

✓ It is said to affect men of active and strong minds, more than persons of a contrary character - hence the saying of the poet - "Great wit, & madness nearly are allied." But this remark is far from being just. I think I have observed more cases of ^{Disengagement in} weak men & women of weak Understandings, but with strong passions, than in persons of strong & active Understandings. Madness which is induced by causes which act directly on the blood & knows no difference in its Subjects from a difference of Intellucts. -

formerly were from drunkenness. The

late increase of maniacal patients in
our country must be ascribed to that
capacity for ~~fluctuating~~ wealth, and to the ^{great} frequent changes
of property, ~~by~~ which has been introduced
among us by the ~~paper~~ arrangements
money ~~in~~ ^{of} articles of merchandise
of the United States. I shall ~~create~~ ^{mention} many ~~cases~~ ^{examples} of madness from this cause. One
holds office. Madness affects those persons

chiefly who are of a sanguineous,
or nervous temperament. V

~~Here bring in causes.~~

It seldom affects persons under
puberty. ~~One~~ ^{But two} instances ~~only~~ ^{only} occurring

in the records of our hospital of its
young persons. One was ^{many years ago.}
affecting a boy of 11 years old, the
other a black boy about 9 last year. In 1799. In

~~The madness and of irritability~~
Greding (a German Physician) says he ~~has known~~ ^{mentions the}
~~case of a child that was born mad, & died of an~~
It discovered its disease by great strength. It died.

Of atrophy about in cutting its teeth. The D^r mentions many cases of children - born idiots. A boy of 14 months & 1 year old boy 3 years in bed. Of numerous cases. ~~in which~~ ^{in which} for however violent they may be,

they are seldom so durable as to induce a morbid state upon the brain.

It is more apt to affect women than men from their being exposed to more of its remote & exciting causes, as menstruation - child-bearing & giving suck. But out of 8874 patients in Bethlehem Hospital between the years 1748 & 1794 - 1832 were women - nearly $\frac{1}{5}$ more.

For several generations his ancestors had become mad about the 50th years of their lives. -

+ I have ~~as yet~~ ^{of 2 years old} such a degree of ~~derangement~~ in a child in the Colera Infantum as to lead it to bite its mother and itself. Its eyes I well recollect had the wild appearance common in mad dogs. Francis A. D. G. Paet. The reason why ^{children} ~~you~~ persons under puberty are so seldom affected by madness must be very obvious. Mental impressions which are its most common cause, are of too transient a nature in their effects upon them to excite them into ~~violent~~ ^{violent} actions.

The predominance of irritability ²⁶ over instability, under
 perfecty, protects the system from madness,
 from all those causes which act on
 the nerves & mind; The remote causes
 which act on the blood vessels induce
~~madness~~ that state of madness which I
 have called delirium, as often in Child-
 hood as grown people. —

old people are seldom affected by
madness. Owing to the diminution of
the vibratibility of the blood vessels in
the evening of life. The family of the
late General Montgomery furnished
one among a few to
exceptions of this remark. Hence
the General once expressed a wish
from whom I received the anecdote,
to a friend that he might not live
to be old, ^{34y} that he might die sud-
denly, and ^{34y} that he might have

30
no children in case he married. ~~It pleased~~
~~He was~~ ^{He was} gratified ~~in~~ in each of these
wishes. He died at 33, - he ~~expired~~ died
suddenly on the plains of Abraham, &
he left no issue to inherit the family
disorder. —

Between 20 and 45 is the period in
which madness most ~~often~~ commonly
occurs. This circumstance ^{I said formerly} shows its
intimate connection with the blood
vessels, for it is within this period that
fevers which are seated in the blood.

The mind is now more exposed to those acids
repels are most common. +
The mind is now more exposed to those acids
repels are most common. +
The mind is now more exposed to those acids
repels are most common. +

We proved next to treat of the
cause of all the different states of mental
derangement, and 1 of

moon induce upon the ~~Disorder~~ ^{hysteria & go to} ^{winding up} 26. ①
Here bring in Cases 28. ② go back to 25. #
p: 517 no 11.

V ~~Old men & women~~ persons in
the decline of life are most subject to this
form of disarrangement. Dr. Buxton in his
Anatomy of melancholly says it affects
persons born of parents in the decline
of life more than other people.

the Hypochondriasis, or of the Hypochondriac
 state of the system. —

This disease is the effect of remote
 causes which act both upon the body &
 mind. Ardent spirits - repelled eruptions
 - the fluxus Albus - a suppression of the
 menses & haemorrhoids have often induced
 by by their ^{Direct} action upon the body, while
 grief, and fear ^{debt, guilt - unfortunate love -} have often induced ^{they}
^{fake} gloomy ideas of religion - & homesickness -
 their indirect action on the body thro
 the medium of the mind. ✓ the

The first impression of ^{of this disease} ~~these~~ remote
 causes, is generally ^{made} upon the stomach,
 & bowels, producing ~~there~~ in the former
Dyspepsia or
indigestion, a want or excess of appetite
 acidity &c and in the bowels flatulency,
 costiveness, Colic or Dysentery. —

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

Here the morbid excitement rests for some time, but in proportion to the force or duration of the ^{remote} ~~morbid~~ cause just now mentioned, it travels upwards and affects the ^{blood vessels of the} brain with a feeble & partial degree of morbid action, in consequence of which, derangement takes place with respect to the person's self only. The false perception or false judgement in this state of the system ^{is} ~~are~~ connected wholly with the patient's ~~disorder~~ ^{dis-ease}. He imagines he is very ill - that he has a hundred or a thousand ^{diseases} ~~complaints~~ that he is dying, and even that he is dead as I shall say hereafter.

go to No. 11 of pract. lectures. p. 483
H

0 Is fever - 1 lymphatic - ^{chills} fever - thirst - quick pulse.
2 comes on suddenly ~~with chills~~ as in scarlet fever &c.
After
manier
r

V This effusion is of different kinds
according ^{force of the exciting cause} to the state of the action exists,
and the part to which the morbid action
is determined. The matters effused ^{are} ~~consist~~
as follow. 1 Air - this takes place evidently
into the bowels in bilious fever, & I have
suspected it occurs in the joints, & in other parts
of the body. ^{Mr Hunter saw it in an Abscess.} 2 Halitus - or Vapor - This occurs
in certain swellings which come on in
the night in hysterical people & go off
in the morning. It is most Obviated
in the eyelids. 3 Serum this occurs in
Dropsies. It is sometimes simple as when
found in the Ventricles of the Brain, ^{When discharged by syringes in} In
guinea. This case it does not coagulate, but it is
more frequently found combined ^{is never yellow in yellow fever.} with

of the Hemorrhagic state
of fever — see no. 7. p. 275.

of the Hydropic state of fever.

morbid action in the
I have said that, ~~all~~ ^{when} ~~the~~ ^{blood vessels} ~~themselves~~ ^{itself} ~~turn~~ ^{to} effusion.

~~of serum, lymph or red blood.~~
I have said that ~~to~~
When serum alone is effused into
any cavities of the body, or into the
cellular membrane, it obtains the
name of Dropsy. — ~~But~~ There are
several states of fever which ~~are~~ ^{are}
more frequently accompanied with
serous effusions than others — such

with coagulable ^{lym} lymph. In this comp^d
state it is effused in ascites - Hydrothorax,
& most other Dropsies. 5 Coagulable

Lymph - This part of the blood is effu-
^{most frequently in} sed in the kidneys & joints & lungs where it

it frequently converted into calculi.
But it is effused in the gall bladder - mesentery - bowels.
Synthesis. It is probable some ~~for~~ serum is
absorbed according to the testimony of many authors. When
effused with it which is absorbed
effused in glands forms serum, -
before it is changed into stormy matter.

6 red Globules are sometimes effused
6 ~~serum~~ - Coagulable
as in the kidneys & in the eye in red

spots - & in those petechiae which re-
^{This is Boerhaave's encephaloid.}
semble mosquito bites. 7 ~~serum~~

Serum - Coagulable lymph & red blood
are all effused - this occurs in all the
viscera from great force in the exciting
cause & great weakness in the part

as the Scarlet fever - the purpurile
 fever - and the Rheumatism. In the
~~and~~ all these fevers tend to produce
 those effusions chiefly in the Limbs ^{ch.} _{w.}
 are called Anasarca - The Intermittent

fever tends ~~ch.~~ to produce those Conges-
 tions in the Liver, and other Abdomi-
 nal viscera, which terminate in
 effusions in the belly called ascites. ^{but}

Sometimes Intermittents suddenly produced general Dropsy. I have
 heard of a Case in which very purpuric effusions terminated in this way. The
 water was absorbed before the next fit.

and pleurisy tends to produce that
 effusion in the ~~low~~ cavity of the
 Thorax ^{ch.} _{w.} is called Hydrothorax,
 while the Remitting fever, or an
 inflammation of the brain produced

affected. ~~It is called~~ a part thus affected
is said to labour under Congestion - or
Engorgement - ~~The~~ The difference between
Inflamⁿ & Congestion consists in the
vessels in congestion being too much
oppressed to act - In Inflamⁿ they
act but with irregularity - The effusions
when not resolved it is ~~so~~ called
is the same in both cases. - Here of
Gangrene. -
must remark that Dr Cullen's definition
of Inflamⁿ is evidently erroneous. He
makes it to consist in an increased
action of the vessels - But we now see
Inflamⁿ may take place with a dimin-
ished action of the vessels from effect of
stimulus. Had the Dr said Inflamⁿ was
accompanied with increased excitement,
he would ^{have} been correct. This excitement,

by blows, or falls, tends to produce
~~those~~ effusions of serum in the brain w.
has obtained the name of Hydrocephalus
= lucidus internus. — Drine, ^{ting} Dropsies, out
of ^{the} ~~the~~, are originally arterial diseases,
and the ~~Collection~~ water which has
been ~~supposed~~ ^{be} ~~the~~ cause
of the Dropsy is the mere effect of
Intemperate, and excessive morbid
Action in the blood vessels, as ~~the~~
Gangrene, & Schismus are of previous
Inflammation. The cases of Dropsy
from an original rupture of a
Lymphatic, without an original
Arterial disease are very Uncom-
mon; and still more rare

goes beyond action, as in congestion, &
is often very great with but little
action in the blood vessels. & there is an
effusion of bone from the vessels of the bones.
Effusions of all the kinds which
have been mentioned often occur in
the violent morbid actions which accom-
pany death, or the great ^{relaxation} ~~debility~~
in the blood vessels which succeed it. —
— Hence the swellings of the body from
air & halitus, & hence the collections
of water & blood which so often appear
in dissections in all the cavities of the
body. — But to ~~recede~~ ^{most of} —

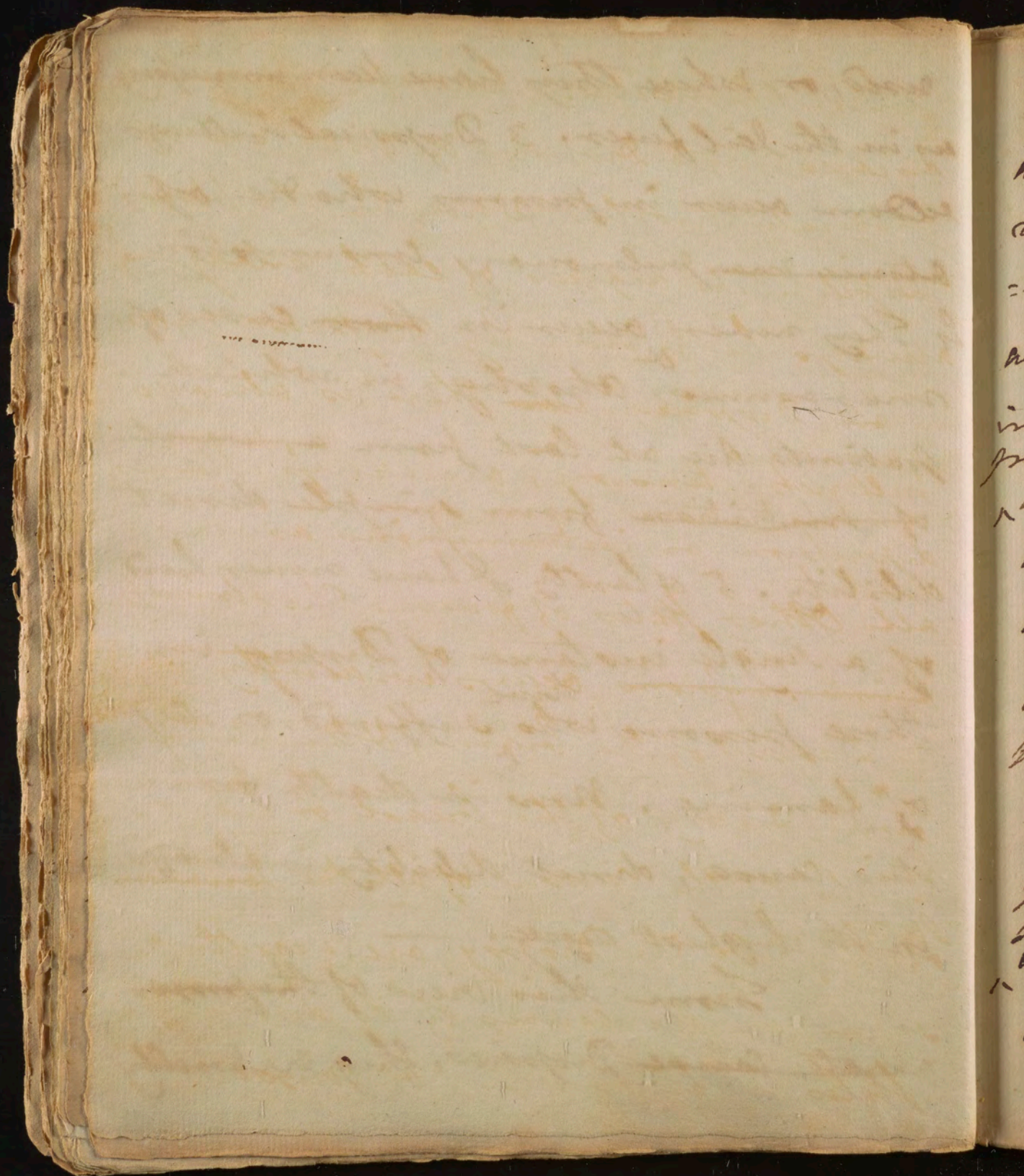
Mr. Hunter says these effusions
are secretions. I have no objection to
the opinion, as it establishes more
fully the existence of a new, & morbid
action in the blood vessels previous to it.

are Dropsies from direct debility.

To prove that mere direct debility seldom induces a Dropsy, let us attend to those states of ~~the~~ conditions of the system from disease in ^{ch} w: direct debility occurs in the highest degree. 1 In old age this state of the system is universal, and ^{very} yet how seldom do old people die of Dropsies! nay - how seldom do we observe even swelling of the feet to take ^{place} in old people who sit for months or years ~~continually~~ in iron chains in by their fire sides! - 2 In the last ^{or low chronic} stage of typhus fever, dropsical swellings are unknown where previous evacuations have been

used, or when they have been unnecessary,
 as in the jail fever. 3 Dropsical swellings
 seldom occur in persons who die of
~~atonic~~ pulmonary consumption.
 4 They never occur in ~~these~~ cases of
 marasmus, [&] Atrophy, in which
 patients die at last from ~~want~~
~~of nutrition~~ from simple direct
 debility. 5 & lastly I have never heard
 of a single instance of Dropsy in
 those persons who ^{have} suffered, or died
 of famine. Now in death from
 this cause, direct debility is always
 in its highest degree. —

From this view of the ~~proxi-~~
~~-mate~~ cause Dropsies, they naturally



divide themselves, like all other general
 diseases, into Dropsies of great and of
 moderate morbid action in the blood:
 = Dropsels. The degrees of each may
 always be known by the pulse, for
 in all Dropsies, ~~and~~ there is always
 preternatural
 fullness, tension, quickness, flowings,
 depression, or intermissions as in
 all other states of fever. The flowings
 & intermissions occurs evidently in
 the Dropsy of the brain, & the intermissions
 from Dropsy of the breast or heart.
 In short, the causes of all the ^{Different} Variations
 of the pulse in Dropsy, are exactly the
 same as the causes of its different
 states in fever. — of course, they

V Commonly called Diuretics as
Nitre & Digitalis. - These both act
as Antiphlogistics - or Evacuants -
They act by diminishing the quantity
of serum in the ^{blood} only. The vacancy
obtained by this means is filled up
by the absorption of the stagnating
water. Strange that V should be
^{in this disorder} objected to! When Diuretics act ^{exactly}
in the same way by lessening the
quantity of the blood - what do you think
the story of the two boys & a barrel would
be? You fool!

39

indicate the same Remedies to restore
them to their natural state of action.

These Remedies ^{consist} ~~are either~~ in those
~~Abstracted of Stimulus by~~ ^{essence of} ~~or 2^{ly}~~
things which reduce a strong morbid
Action in the System, & 2^{ly} in those
which ~~red~~ overcome a weak morbid
Action in the System. The

~~I was startled at this remedy. I have~~
~~I used it once & was with success. So have others.~~
I use 1. V. - 2 Vomits. 3 purges. 4
-sized Bath - & certain sedative medicines V
~~for~~ fasting. 5 fear. 6 Cold. 7 The Remedies

under the II Indication are tonics of
all kinds - both vegetable & metallic,
Cold Bath, ^{Opium} & Vapor Bath. 3 times a week cured.
& Exercise & for a particular
Ac^t of the manner of using and of the
manner of operating of each of the
above remedies, I refer you to the 2^d.

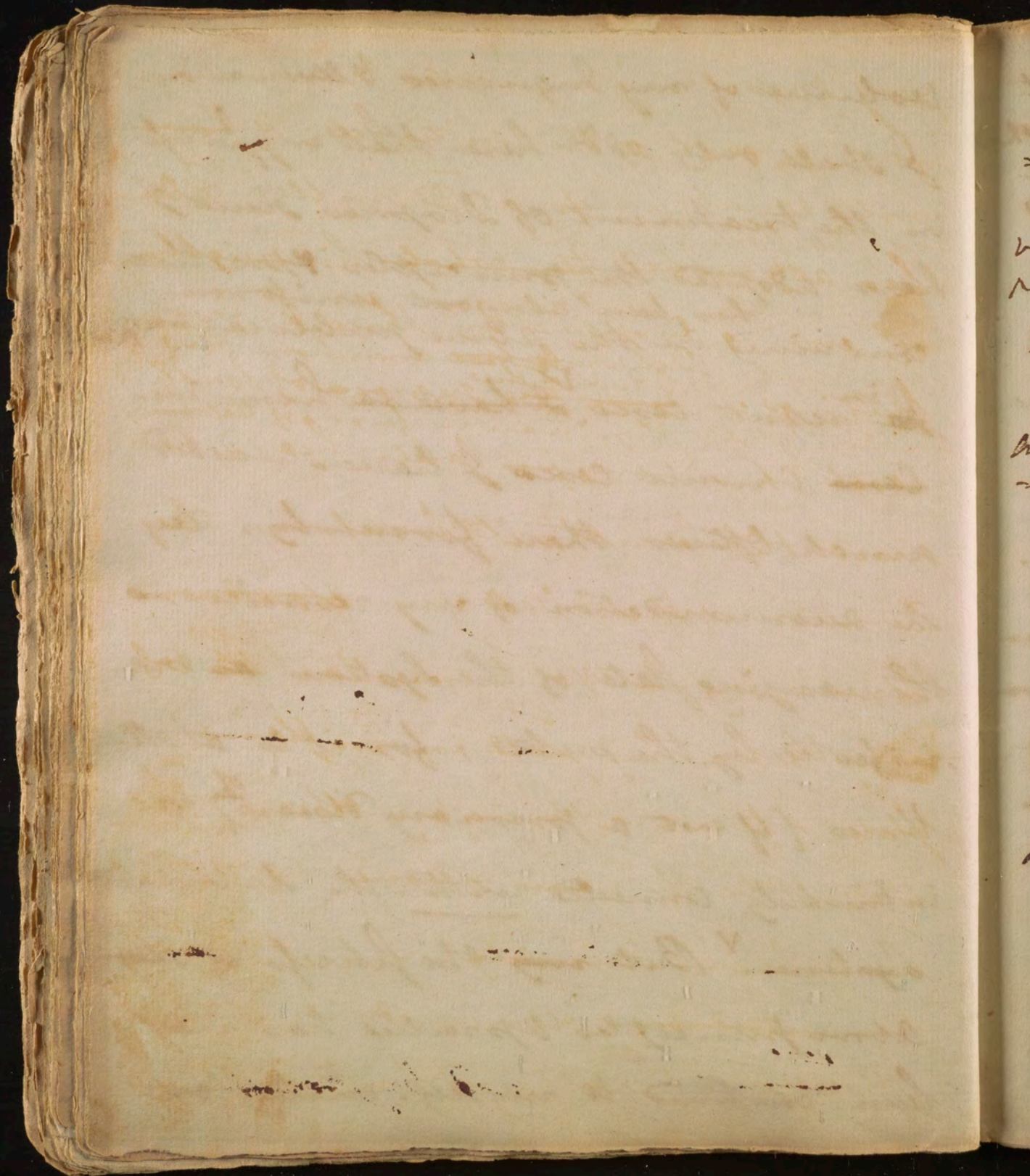
✓ You have ~~seen these~~ cases of
it ~~as was~~ cured in our Hospital
by the ~~application~~ remedies I have
recommended, & used in the
above manner. in 1795.6.

✓ You have seen a case 1797-8 of a
Boy from the Delaware State cured
by the above remedies. —

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Volume of my Inquiries & Observations.

I shall only add here that my success
in the treatment of Dropsies since I
have adopted the principles & practice
contained in the above publication,
^{has been almost uniform,}
~~I~~ ⁱⁿ recent cases. ~~I have as~~ ^{I have} been in
~~less~~ Chronic cases I have succeeded
much oftener than formerly, by
the accommodation of my remedies to
the varying state of the system as ma-
nifested by the pulse, for it is at all-
times (if not a primary disease) yet
intimately connected with the Arterial
System. ^{the} But ~~my~~ the success of ~~the~~
above principles & practice has not
been confined to myself. many of



my pupils have adopted them in dif-
ferent parts of the United States, & have
with equal success. [Dr Miller, ^{lately} of New
York] has astonished ~~the~~ ^{lately} his neighbors
by curing Dropsies by three or four
bleedings. - ~~But why~~ ^{I wonder} ~~the~~ ^{the} mention the
authority of a Physician in favor of that remedy.
- Carolina, I have ~~just~~ ^{lately} heard has
used the lancet with success in the
Dropsies of that state.] - However
However rare & unpopular ~~the~~ ^{the} US.
may be ~~in this state~~ ^{in this city} in ~~inflammation~~ ^{the highly}.
^{mystical} state of fever with watery effusions (for
that sh^d be the name of tonic dropsies)
~~may be in this city~~, yet it ^{is an} ~~was~~
~~not introduced~~ ^{old} remedy in this
^{case.} ~~disorder~~. It was used by Botallus

✓ For its Lymphatics see Cullen - Difficult
decubitus - rising up in sleep - Dyspnea - cough
spitting blood - Swelled legs - palpitation - full
intermittent. Like consumption - succeeded by cured
pleurisy & neglected colds. . .

In the lungs - known by great difficulty of
breathing, but no inability to lie down.

In the pericardium pulse quick & irregular.

+ The following kinds of ~~liquid~~ matters are confined
in the abdomen. 1 Serum of a white color. 2 Serum
of a green color. 3 Serum & a substance like
milk mixed with it. Mr James. 4 a ~~very~~ milky
matter only. Dr Prusival. Both Chyle from a ruptured
Lymphatic. 5 a gelatinous brown matter that discharged
slowly & with difficulty. Mr Carter. 6 a jelly like matter

in Dropsies in France about 100 years ago.
I have only revived it.

I shall now a few remarks on the
forms of Dropsy as influenced by its seat.
— water when effused in the brain it has been
supposed has been absorbed by the means of
a salivation. ~~That~~ in the ~~brain~~ head.

Blisters - Digitalis - In the Breast - Remedies -
Vs. - Squills - ~~80~~
Cum: by Potass -
purges - Vomits - tight rollers - wire -

In the Belly - a salivation have
could recent cases. Digitalis here does no service.
owing perhaps to its being beyond the influence of its sti-
mulus.
Belly rolled when reduced by any of the above remedies -
Tapping to be useful sh^d be performed early.

I have known but few cures by it. I have once
succeeded by drawing off but half the water at a
time. ~~That~~ I intended to have drawn the remainder
in ten days - but before the ten days arrived it
was all absorbed. This patient recovered. In old
Chronic Ascites Tapping hastens death. In Hunter
very properly advises not to perform the operation
in such cases. The stimulus of distention keeps
up the actions of life. The abstraction of this stimu-
lus hastens death. I have seen not only water,

V Ovaria - Salivation - Urine occurs
in pregnancy - Discharged spontaneously before - at & after
Purification - Miss Hughes - at - Child Dipsical. both
Robtman - June 1800 - Case - did

Testes

too thick to be discharged by tapping. Miss Price's
Case in the hospital in Dec^r 1794. Dr. Parrish & I felt an
undulation - we tapped her twice - no discharge - we
suffered a good deal of reproach - said to be wind. pregnancy &
a schirous tumor. she died ^{on} 27th - on opening her we found
this thick jelly like substance in Abdomen & in Cysts in
her Omentum, & left ovary. ^{Hydatids only found in large} blood ^{by tapping} - med.
8 Hydatids ^{Com. III. 1/2 184.}

I have known death twice to follow the taking of
water after tapping. -

I have seen a case in which two differently
coloured fluids were discharged by two diff punctures in
different parts of the Abdomen. The Dropsy here was
encysted. The inequality of the surface of the
belly indicates cysts - but a difficulty in moving the
bowels is said to be a more certain sign.

Dr Luraffer of Germany has lately used Asites
by an injection of vinegar ^{4th} Hogwind: & what an
infusion of the willow tree after tapping.

slowly & with difficulty. Miss Carter. 6 a jelly like matter

but a substance like curdled milk - (that is
chyle) & a gelatinous humor discharged
by tapping. Death has followed a tapping
of water after tapping in two cases that
came under my care. Hydrocell ^{is below}
Anasarca

with the Remedies for general Dropsy, The
following I'd be used - 1 A recumbent posture

<sup>Batclays' Ess 1802 & Graves 1802 Discharge from belly & no
will no days #</sup>
2 Frictions upwards & only in the morning.

^{tight bandages -}
3 Blisters: 4 punctures - but never Scarifications.

5 Acalivation. <sup>Digitalis here useful - when attended
with force - binding the whole leg up in Carpenter's glue & honey. Darnin.</sup>
Hydrocell - to be cured only by
an operation.

Long notes of Operation - puncture,
caustic, incision - and Injection of wine
& water after a puncture. The last to be
preferred. ~~is below for Anasarca~~

I have only to add that I have heard of one
instance in which the Dropsy has been a family
& hereditary disease. -

+ Mrs. Wilson Case
+ Thos. Wharton

^{in 6 months}
8 Miss Bowan the 2d 90 times
for pulmonic Affection by D. J. G.
- when left of became Dropsy:
- cal - cured by punctures.

remote & exciting

✓ I infer this from its causes.

These are marsh exhalations - cold
& heat succeeding cold chilly & hot

2 I know its symptoms - the case, ^{fit} upon its first attack. -
inflamm. - pain - & frequently a quick

pulse. The pulse is sometimes natural,
but this we now know to be common
in misplaced fever. also from its affecting
the viscera & testicles like other fevers, ^{it turns over}

3 I know its affecting like fever all
ages, & colors & both sexes, but stranger
also likewise.

4 I know its affecting like like the fevers
of hot climates & seasons other animals,
particularly horses.

It is a recent disease in Barbadoes,
It was unknown in the first
settlement of the Island. ^{the clearing} ~~Cultivation~~
~~has~~ ^{been} by the country by opening more

1 ^{Vol 3}
of the Scrophulous state of

fever.

The Scrophula is supposed to be a specific disease of the Lymphatic ^{nervous} glands. It is so - but it ~~seldom~~ fails to bring the blood vessels into sympathy.

Sometimes an original morbid affection of the blood vessels affects the Lymphatics as the ^vail and yellow fever. [#] In both

~~cases, the cure of the disease depends~~

~~There is a disease in Barbadoes~~
^{what it is is now endemic, & where it has been already}
^{described} ~~called~~ by Dr. Hardy, ^{by the name} the Glandular Disease

ⁱⁿ I believe to be a symptom only of original fever - or in other words a misplaced fever. ^v Whether the Scrophula be an Idiosyncrasy

Source for exhalation, & perhaps
altering the ~~the~~ nature of the matter
exhaled, has probably produced ~~it~~.

- The people ~~in~~ ^{of} that Island do not
say ^{upon this amount} ~~because this disease has lately~~
~~appeared among them & was~~
~~unknown to their ancestors, that~~
it was imported. No - They know
how to think and to reason & they
+ remain -

wisely ascribe it to the change induced
in their Atmosphere by the closing
of the Island; for at present there are
no words upon it.

go to N.Y. p. 252 for Oronotzic
state of fever. & Adalbi. D.

H From its progress being attended
with furred teeth & swollen & black gums,

Affection of the Lymphatics, or the
Lymph system of a misplacid or troubled
frees, the cure depends upon accom-
modating the Remedies to the state of the
pulse. If the pulse be full, or tense
& the tumours red & painful, the
Remedies shd be 1. V.S. 2 purges, &
3 low diet. In a contrary state of
the pulse, the Remedies shd be
1. Bark, 2. Common salt, or sea
water - 3. Sea bathing. 4. Opium, & 5
It is sometimes
7. $\frac{1}{2}$ & 8. Exercise. + These
generous diet & 9. Bark ops.
remedy that these
Remedies should be varied half w:
the varying state of the system halpa
down times in the course of the

as in fever, & from its ~~being~~ sometimes
inducing sudden death. The blood Dr
Hendy says it not is is. This proves
only that the disease was violent in
its action beyond that grade which
produces is blood. I shall read you
his acc^t p. 84. Still Dr Hendy says W.
does ~~hasen~~, If it does it is only because
it is used in too small a quantity. ~~He~~
It was produced by W. in the Rheumatism
only by the relaxⁿ of the vessels forming
effusion - more W. would probably have
~~been~~ cured this case.

Dr Hendy & Hillary calls it
a fever - & describes it as following in-
-termittents - Dr Hendy calls it a
fever too, but of a putrid nature - If
so it must be inflamed in the
highest degree. ~~from~~

It is remarkable the swelling is not attended
with any sense of weight. —

disease, for ^{as} many existing causes
change the condition of the system
here as in Gout or pulmonary
consumption.

Since I have adopted this idea
of Scrophula I have seldom failed
of curing it when called in the early
stage of the ^{case.} disorder. I have once cured
it after it has cont^d for several
years. <sup>abscesses sh^d never be opened, except
near large vessels, or bone. ill Hamil^{ton}</sup>
The scrophulous state of fever.

Many facts induce me to consider
Scurvy as a form of fever. 1 It occurs
from several of its causes - as cold, privation
of food - bad food ^{depression of mind} & retained perspiration,
at least ^{marked} from miasmata on shore. of
this Dr Laiborn has furnished many proofs
in his Thesis. 2 It has many of its

Symptoms - as muscular debility -
~~thirst~~ - pains in the bones - petechiae
& hemorrhages - It is a retroverted ship
fever - suffocated in the skin & hence
it is seldom attended with quick pulse or
febrile heat. We see ^{petechiae & even} in many cases
Death from them in some prodromical
~~from~~ Epidemic without heat or quick
pulse. The Remedies have been for one
state of the system - viz. ~~very~~ ^{aromatic} ~~trines~~ ^{Dissonant} ~~cousis-~~
~~ting~~ chiefly of ^{dry & arid}. I have heard
of fresh meat curing it in Persia. In
India lime in Vinegar has been found
useful. ~~These two last~~ ^{Both} has generally
corroborated as a Battle - Or the safe
Animal in port have suddenly cured it without
any change in the diet of patients - This
shows the solids to be affected as well as the
fluids - Is a fever any it ~~not~~ have
two states? & may not the fatal cause be
owing to a want of accommodation of acrimony
to each state? Is called disease of deb? is ^{plague &} ~~low~~ ^{fever} ~~from~~

46
of the nephritic state of fever

It is often induced by Calculi, ~~for~~

But its ~~most~~ ^{most} frequent ^{seems} to be
in the ^{Gout} small pox & Malignant fevers.

It was common in the yellow
fever. There is such an engorge-
ment of the vessels of the kidneys, &
the secretion of Urine is obstructed. ^{repress} the
bladder yields no water to the Catheter.

Mr Penn died of this nephritic fever
from Gout ~~in~~ in the year 1795.

His Physicians called it an ^{Palay} ~~apoplexy~~
of the kidneys. It is known by
pain in the region of the kidneys -
Colic, sickness or vomiting - pain

V of the Eruptive states of fever. —

These are small pox, measles - Scarlatina
Synanche - maligna, & Erysipelas - the
Chicken pox - Pimples &c are hardly
worth mentioning. —

The Remedies sh^d be suited to the state
of the system - the malignity of the small
pox I believe might be obviated in all cases
by copious v^s. — & sh^d be given in large
doses after v^s. to save the breast & brain from ^{effusion}.
Of the Cutaneous state of fever.

I distinguish this, from the former by
the whole force of the disease, being
translated to the skin, so that there is
neither heat - thirst, nor quick pulse. It
is an febris extravasata - completely absorbed
by the skin. The Symp^t I have said I sus-
pected to be originally a bil: & malignant
fever translated to the skin - It arises from
all its causes, & exist^s in the same circumstances.

47 ^{no, or high cold mucky urine,}
along the thigh & leg, & retraction of
one of the testicles. But sometimes it
is attended wth no pain. Of this I saw

several instances in the yellow fever.
It is excited by ^{causes of fever - calculi - worms -}
~~burns~~ & caniculae -
Its Remedies are 1 Copious U^r. 2:

Cold Air. Dr Sydenham cured it by ~~laying~~ in
the small pox, by obliging his patients to
rise from their beds, & expose them-
selves to the action of the cold air.

3 purges. 4 Glysters - 5 Low diet,

& Ligatures. ^{when chronic by evidence} U^r. - ✓ Dr Haller's & Zane's
Cures - Gravel ^{often thus terminated in adults. 0}
go to page 35 -

+ For an Acc^t of the measles, see Dr Sydenham.
He led me in the right way. Dr Watson
describes putrid measles - only higher
grade of inflammation. I have described
a suppurative state of this disorder - see
Inquiries - ^{in beginning} go to p. 33. Dr Fox (with and
Diarrhoea.

The prickly heat &c from the same cause.
Remedies - the same as fever. Spargy cured
in India - by Dr. Assevic is pepper. - H
+ Tumors occur near in the attack of
nearly all fevers. -

+ Convulsions - in children - in adult
smallpox & measles
Subjects they occur in malignant fevers.
Sometimes they appear in the form of Tetanus.
H in There are pains too on the

least motion - as in Capt Taylor's case.
and upon the least noise - as in the girl in y. fever.
Remedies. V.S. - Blister - Cataplasms. &

H The Germans case hospital 1799
proves y^e efficacy of its efficacy
effe proved by 1 translation cause.
2 translation to lungs & throat.
Its efficacy by 1 its effects on
the skin - eyes &c even negroes
but become whiter by it. 2th
by experience - used in Russia
Germans case. 2 strong
wounds & sores - heard.

Of the spasmodic & convulsive
~~Spas~~ state of fever. —

There is a scale of muscular
 Affection which occurs in fever. —
 1 Tremors. ⁺ 2 Convulsions. ⁺ 3 Spasms.
 These last are clonic, & tonic. The
 clonic alternate with relaxation, and
 contraction. They ~~to~~ affect the Back,
 hips & limbs in fever, more especially
 upon the least motion. They are so
 acute as to make the patient cry out.
 The tonic are continued contractions, with-
 out any relaxation. The Tremors is
 partly clonic & partly tonic - at first
 the Spasms alternate with relaxation —

I shall read you a very interes-
-ting Act of this ~~tetanus~~ state of fever
from Dr Girdlestone's Act of $\frac{1}{4}$ Discards
of India. p: 1. go to n^o 9. p: 409 &
take in all on Tetanus - then
read Girdlestone cure /

Tobacco Glysters cured Tetanus
by D^r Martin at Jessen town.

49.
After a while they are constant
keeping the body bent forward, or
backwards, if the Iam locked. ^{go to p. 391}

~~These~~ These painful spasms
~~are~~ some of the common marks of and
occur sometimes with fever, But
from the same cause. [✓] But they often
~~they are often~~ appear ^{the} as a quick pulse - from

the causes of fever passing by the
bloodvessels, and fixing the morbid
action wholly in the muscles. ~~Dr~~

~~The~~ [That this is the case I infer from
a part related by Dr Girdlestone viz:
a number of soldiers slept on the ground
in the East Indies - next day a while some
of them were affected with ^{common} bil. fever -
Others, had dysentery, [Condensed fever] and]

V Clavis hysterica. It is commonly said here that patients have a complication of diseases, but it not so, - the remote cause of fever only affects parts here ^{as} in the most predisposed from debility to morbid actions.

The Remedies for fever sh^d be strictly adhered to, adding to them such Articles as act specifically on the nervous system particularly opiate. - The pulse sh^d be narrowly watched in ~~this~~ all nervous diseases. From the neglect of it, many nerv: diseases have been rendered coeval with a long life. Occasional Vt. prepares the way for nerv: med acting with more effect.